CONTENTS OF VOLUME 15

Volume 15 Number 1

CUBA'S SOCIALIST ECONOMY TOWARD THE 1990s

A. Zimbalist	1	Editor's Introduction: Cuba's Socialist Economy Toward the 1990s
A. Zimbalist and S. Eckstein	5	Patterns of Cuban Development: The First Twenty-five Years
J. L. Rodríguez	23	Agricultural Policy and Development in Cuba
J. Stubbs	41	Gender Issues in Contemporary Cuban Tobacco Farming
C. H. Feuer	67	The Performance of the Cuban Sugar Industry, 1981–85
A. Zimbalist	83	Cuban Industrial Growth, 1965–84
C. Brundenius	95	Development and Prospects of Capital Goods Production in Revolutionary Cuba
S. M. Santana	113	The Cuban Health Care System: Responsiveness to Changing Population Needs and Demands
A. C. Jiménez	127	Worker Incentives in Cuba
L. Fuller	139	Power at the Workplace: The Resolution of Worker–Management Conflict in Cuba
G. White	153	Cuban Planning in the Mid-1980s: Centralization, Decentralization, and Participation
R. Turits	163	Trade, Debt, and the Cuban Economy
	181	Addendum

Volume 15 Number 2

R. E. Bilsborrow	183	Population Pressures and Agricultural Development in Developing Countries: A Conceptual Framework and Recent Evidence

B. Koppel 205 Does Integrated Area Development Work? Insights from the Bicol River Basin Development Program

N. Reinhardt 221 Modernizing Peasant Agriculture: Lessons from El Palmar, Colombia

M. Pastor, Jr. 249 The Effects of IMF Programs in the Third World: Debate and Evidence from Latin America

V. Thomas 263 Differences in Income and Poverty within Brazil

W. Baer, M. A. R. da Fonseca and J. J. M. Guilhoto 275 Structural Changes in Brazil's Industrial Economy, 1960–80

A. Pourgerami and K. E. Maskus 287 The Effects of Inflation on the Predictability of Price Changes in Latin America: Some Estimates and Policy Implications

C. Glezakos and J. B. Nugent 291 The Relationship Between the Rate of Inflation and Its Unpredictability in High Inflation Latin American Countries

Guy Gran 295 Book Notes

Volume 15 Number 3

C. I. Bradford, Jr. 299 Trade and Structural Change: NICs and Next Tier NICs as Transitional Economies

C. E. Santiago 317 The Impact of Foreign Direct Investment on Export Structure and Employment Generation

N. R. Shrestha 329 Institutional Policies and Migration Behavior: A Selective Review

R. Lichtman 347 Toward the Diffusion of Rural Energy Technologies: Some Lessons from the Indian Biogas Program

E. L. Hyman 375 The Strategy of Production and Distribution of Improved Charcoal Stoves in Kenya

S. Tiffin, S. Adjebeng-Asem and O. Afolabi 387 Technological Innovation and Technical Entrepreneurship for the Development of a Nigerian Agricultural Machinery Industry

R. E. Looney and P. C. Frederiksen 399 Fiscal Policy in Mexico: The FitzGerald Thesis Reexamined

E. V. K. FitzGerald 405 Looney and Frederiksen on Mexican Fiscal Policy: A Reply

Guy Gran 407 Book Notes

VIEWPOINTS

W. H. Buiter and T. N. Srinivasan	411	Rewarding the Profligate and Punishing the Prudent and Poor: Some Recent Proposals for Debt Relief
I. Tinker and J. Jaquette	419	UN Decade for Women: Its Impact and Legacy
	429	Announcements

Volume 15 Number 4

D. L. Bevan, A. Bigsten, P. Collier and J. W. Gunning	431	Peasant Supply Response in Rationed Economies
D. J. Glover	441	Increasing the Benefits to Smallholders from Contract Farming: Problems for Farmers' Organizations and Policy Makers
J. James	449	Positional Goods, Conspicuous Consumption and the International Demonstration Effect Reconsidered
B. P. Thomas	463	Development Through Harambee: Who Wins and Who Loses? Rural Self-help Projects in Kenya
S. Devarajan and J. de Melo	483	Evaluating Participation in African Monetary Unions: A Statistical Analysis of the CFA Zones
Guy Gran	497	Book Notes

DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND CONTEMPORARY CHANGE IN BRITAIN: A SYMPOSIUM

Anne Gordon Drabek	501	Editor's Introductory Note
J. Toye	503	Development Studies and Change in Contemporary Britain
M. Lipton	517	Development Studies: Findings, Frontiers and Fights
J. Blacking	527	Development Studies and the Reinvention of Tradition
M. Faber	533	Development Studies in Britain: A Look at Ourselves

Volume 15 Number 5

PRIMARY COMMODITIES IN THE WORLD ECONOMY: PROBLEMS AND POLICIES

A. Maizels	537	Commodities in Crisis: An Overview of the Main Issues
N. Kaldor	551	The Role of Commodity Prices in Economic Recovery
J. R. Behrman	559	Commodity Price Instability and Economic Goal Attainment in Developing Countries

A. Macbean and D. T. Nguyen 575 International Commodity Agreements: Shadow and Substance

C. L. Gilbert 591 International Commodity Agreements: Design and Performance

A. P. Hewitt 617 Stabex and Commodity Export Compensation Schemes: Prospects for Globalization

P. Guillaumont 633 From Export Instability Effects to International Stabilization Policies

D. Avramovic 645 Commodity Problem: What Next?

D. Evans 657 The Long-run Determinants of North–South Terms of Trade and Some Recent Empirical Evidence

A. Valdés and J. Zietz 673 Export Subsidies and Minimum Access Guarantees in Agricultural Trade: A Developing Country Perspective

B. Balkay 685 The Third World and the CMEA Group in the World Economy of Raw and Basic Materials

K. Raffer 701 Unfavorable Specialization and Dependence: The Case of Peripheral Raw Material Exporters

N. P. Girvan 713 Transnational Corporations and Non-fuel Primary Commodities in Developing Countries

R. Kumar and M. Radetzki 741 Alternative Fiscal Regimes for Mining in Developing Countries

Volume 15 Number 6

C. J. Dahlman, B. Ross-Larson and L. E. Westphal 759 Managing Technological Development: Lessons from the Newly Industrializing Countries

R. Peet 777 Industrial Devolution, Underconsumption and the Third World Debt Crisis

P. Bowles 789 Foreign Aid and Domestic Savings in Less Developed Countries: Some Tests for Causality

R. C. Eggleston 797 Determinants of the Levels and Distribution of PL 480 Food Aid: 1955–79

D. E. Sahn 809 Changes in the Living Standards of the Poor in Sri Lanka During a Period of Macroeconomic Restructuring

A. J. Mann and R. Smith 831 Public Transfers, Family Socioeconomic Traits, and the Job Search Behavior of the Unemployed: Evidence from Puerto Rico

P. S. Laumas and M. Williams 841 Cotton Textiles — An Agro-industry

Guy Gran 847 Book Notes

Volume 15 Number 7

L. Peattie 851 An Idea in Good Currency and How it Grew: The Informal Sector

N. J. Nattrass 861 Street Trading in Transkei — A Struggle Against Poverty, Persecution, and Prosecution

W. J. House 877 Labor Market Differentiation in a Developing Economy: An Example from Urban Juba, Southern Sudan

D. K. Leonard 899 The Political Realities of African Management

J. D. Montgomery 911 Probing Managerial Behavior: Image and Reality in Southern Africa

I. Gershenberg 931 The Training and Spread of Managerial Know-How, A Comparative Analysis of Multinational and Other Firms in Kenya

N. Reinhardt 941 Agro-Exports and the Peasantry in the Agrarian Reforms of El Salvador and Nicaragua

M. Zalkin 961 Food Policy and Class Transformation in Revolutionary Nicaragua, 1979–86

Guy Gran 985 Book Notes

Volume 15 Number 8

THE RESURGENCE OF INFLATION IN LATIN AMERICA

W. Baer and J. H. Welch 989 Editors' Introduction

E. C. Epstein 991 Recent Stabilization Programs in Argentina, 1973–86

W. Baer 1007 The Resurgence of Inflation in Brazil, 1974–86

L. B. Pereira 1035 Inertial Inflation and the Cruzado Plan

J. H. Welch, C. Alberto Primo Braga, and P. de Tarso Afonso de André 1045 Brazilian Public Sector Disequilibrium

T. Scheetz 1053 Public Sector Expenditures and Financial Crisis in Chile

G. Nickelsburg 1077 Inflation, Expectations and Qualitative Government Policy in Ecuador, 1970–82

P. Beckerman 1087 Inflation and Dollar Accounts in Peru's Banking System, 1978–84

P. D. McNelis 1107 Indexing, Exchange Rate Policy and Inflationary Feedback Effects in Latin America

L. Samuelson 1119 Inflation, Indexing and Economic Development

G. W. Kolodko 1131 International Transmissions of Inflation: Its Economics and Its Politics

1139 Discussion

Volume 15 Number 9

R. M. Bird 1151 A New Look at Indirect Taxation in Developing Countries

J. M. Rao 1163 Productivity and Distribution Under Cropsharing Tenancy

A. Braverman and R. Kanbur 1179 Urban Bias and the Political Economy of Agricultural Reform

S. S. Kyereme and E. Thorbecke 1189 Food Poverty Profile and Decomposition Applied to Ghana

H. S. Esfahani 1201 Growth, Employment and Income Distribution in Egyptian Agriculture, 1964–79

S. Lall, A. Khanna, and I. Alikhani 1219 Determinants of Manufactured Export Performance in Low-income Africa: Kenya and Tanzania

S. Teitel 1225 Science and Technology Indicators, Country Size and Economic Development: An International Comparison

G. Bird 1237 Interest Rate Compensation and Debt: Would a Cap Fit?

Guy Gran 1243 Book Notes

Volume 15 Number 10/11

R. Schware	1249	Software Industry Development in the Third World: Policy Guidelines, Institutional Options, and Constraints
A. Mody and D. Wheeler	1269	Towards a Vanishing Middle: Competition in the World Garment Industry
A. J. Field	1285	An Estimate of the Textile and Clothing Sector Production Function for Selected Countries in the Early 1970s
T. Bell	1291	International Competition and Industrial Decentralization in South Africa
R. Kumar	1309	Performance of Foreign and Domestic Firms in Export Processing Zones
D. G. Rwegasira	1321	Balance-of-Payments Adjustment in Low-income Developing Countries: The Experiences of Kenya and Tanzania in the 1970s
L. W. Rutayisire	1337	Measurement of Government Budget Deficit and Fiscal Stance in a Less Developed Economy: The Case of Tanzania, 1966–84
J. C. Berthelemy and C. Morrisson	1353	Manufactured Goods Supply and Cash Crops in Sub-Saharan Africa
A. H. Khan	1369	Aggregate Consumption Function and Income Distribution Effect: Some Evidence From Developing Countries
R. J. Struyk and M. A. Turner	1375	Simulating Housing Quality Changes in Developing Countries: A Tool for Policy Analysis
Guy Gran	1389	Book Notes

Volume 15 Number 12

THE EVOLVING INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM

D. Khatkhate	vii	International Monetary System — Which Way? Editor's Perspective
A. Chandavarkar	1395	Keynes and the International Monetary System Revisited (A Contextual and Conjectural Essay)
L. Taylor	1407	Macro Policy in the Tropics: How Sensible People Stand
J. Williamson	1437	Exchange Rate Flexibility, Target Zones, and Policy Coordination
P. B. Kenen	1445	What Role for IMF Surveillance?

E. L. Bacha 1457 IMF Conditionality: Conceptual Problems and Policy Alternatives

P. Streeten 1469 Structural Adjustment: A Survey of the Issues and Options

L. Demery and T. Addison 1483 Stabilization Policy and Income Distribution in Developing Countries

G. K. Helleiner 1499 Stabilization, Adjustment, and the Poor

R. Kanbur 1515 Structural Adjustment, Macroeconomic Adjustment and Poverty: A Methodology for Analysis